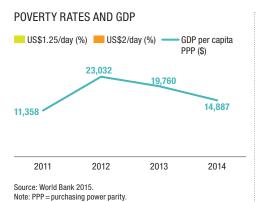


# **ECONOMICS AND DEMOGRAPHY**





### INCOME INEQUALITY

Gini index score*	Gini index rank <sup>†</sup>	Year
NA	NA	NA

Source: World Bank 2015.

Notes: \*0 = perfect equality, 100 = perfect inequality.  $^{\dagger}$ The countries with a Gini index are ranked from most equal (#1) to most unequal (#145). NA = not available.

### **POPULATION**

Population (000)	6,317	2015
Under-5 population (000)	631	2015
Urban (%)	78	2015
> 65 years (%)	10	2015

Source: 2015 projections from UNPD 2013.

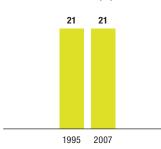
# CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY

# CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY Number of children under 5 affected (000) Stuntinga

Otuning	102	2001
Wasting <sup>a</sup>	41	2007
Overweight <sup>a</sup>	141	2007
Percentage of children under !	5 affected	
Wasting <sup>a</sup>	7	2007
Severe wasting <sup>a</sup>	3	2007
Overweight <sup>a</sup>	22	2007
Low birth weight <sup>b</sup>	NA	NA

Sources: <sup>a</sup> UNICEF/WHO/WB 2015; <sup>b</sup> UNICEF 2015. Note: NA = not available.

# PREVALENCE OF UNDER-5 STUNTING (%)



Source: UNICEF/WHO/WB 2015.

Raised blood cholesterol

### CHANGES IN STUNTING PREVALENCE OVER TIME, BY WEALTH QUINTILE



Source: DHS surveys 1990-2011 adapted from Bredenkamp et al. 2014.

## ADOLESCENT AND ADULT NUTRITION STATUS

### ADOLESCENT AND ADULT ANTHROPOMETRY (% POPULATION)

132

2007

<u> </u>	,	
Adolescent overweight <sup>a</sup>	26	2007
Adolescent obesity <sup>a</sup>	8	2007
Women of reproductive age, thinness <sup>b</sup>	NA	NA
Women of reproductive age, short stature <sup>b</sup>	NA	NA

Sources: a WHO 2015; b DHS 2015. Note: NA = not available.

Raised blood pressure

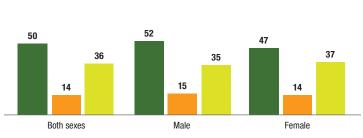
# MICRONUTRIENT STATUS OF POPULATION

Women of reproductive age with anemia <sup>a</sup>		
Total population affected (000)	503	2011
Total population affected (%)	28	2011
Vitamin A deficiency in children 6–59 months old (%) <sup>b</sup>	8	2013
Population classification of iodine nutrition <sup>c</sup>	NA	NA

Sources: aWHO 2015; bStevens et al. 2015; cWHO 2004.

Note: NA = not available

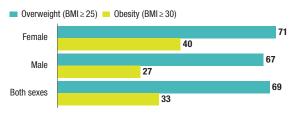
### METABOLIC RISK FACTORS FOR DIET-RELATED NONCOMMUNICABLE DISEASES, 2008 (%)



Raised blood glucose

Source: WHO 2014.

# PREVALENCE OF ADULT OVERWEIGHT AND OBESITY, 2014 (%)



Source: WHO 2015. Note: BMI = body mass index.

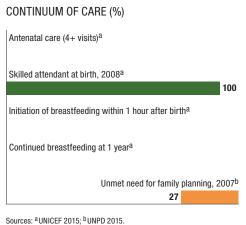
# WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY INDICATORS: PROGRESS AGAINST GLOBAL WHA TARGETS

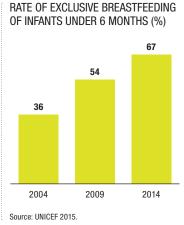
Under-5 stunting <sup>a</sup>	Under-5 wasting, 2007 <sup>b</sup>	Under-5 overweight <sup>a</sup>	WRA anemia, 2011 <sup>b</sup>	EBFa
NA	Off course	NA	Off course	NA

Sources: <sup>a</sup>Definitions of progress developed by GNR's Independent Expert Group with guidance from WHO/UNICEF; <sup>b</sup>WHO 2014.

Notes: Currently it is only possible to determine whether a country is on or off course for five of the six WHA targets. The year refers to the most recent data available; on/off-course calculation is based on trend data. WRA = women of reproductive age. EBF = exclusive breastfeeding. NA = not available.

# INTERVENTION COVERAGE AND CHILD-FEEDING PRACTICES





# INTERVENTION COVERAGE (%)

Severe acute malnutrition, geographic coverage <sup>a</sup>	NA	NA
Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage <sup>b</sup>	NA	NA
Children under 5 with diarrhea receiving ORS <sup>b</sup>	NA	NA
Immunization coverage, DTP3 <sup>b</sup>	98	2013
lodized salt consumption <sup>b</sup>	NA	NA

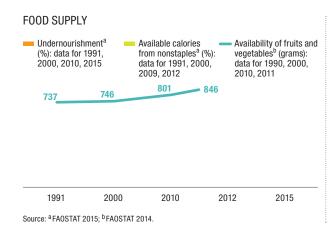
Sources:  $^{a}$ UNICEF/Coverage Monitoring Network/ACF International 2012;  $^{b}$ UNICEF 2015. Notes: ORS = oral rehydration salts; DTP3 = 3 doses of combined diphtheria/tetanus/pertussis vaccine. NA = not available.

# INFANT AND YOUNG-CHILD FEEDING PRACTICES (% 6-23 MONTHS)

Minimum acceptable diet	NA	NA
Minimum dietary diversity	NA	NA

Source: UNICEF 2015. Note: NA = not available.

# UNDERLYING DETERMINANTS



# GENDER-RELATED DETERMINANTS

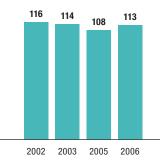
Early childbearing: births by age 18 (%) <sup>a</sup>	NA	NA
Gender Inequality Index (score*) <sup>b</sup>	0.215	2013
Gender Inequality Index (country rank) <sup>b</sup>	40	2013
Sources: <sup>a</sup> UNICEF 2015; <sup>b</sup> UNDP 2014. Notes: *0=low inequality, 1=high inequality. NA = not available.		

# POPULATION DENSITY OF HEALTH WORKERS PER 1,000 PEOPLE

Physicians	1.900	2009
Nurses and midwives	6.800	2009
Community health workers	NA	NA

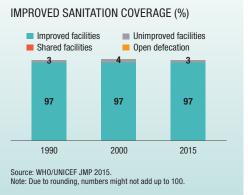
Source: WHO 2015. Note: NA = not available

### FEMALE SECONDARY EDUCATION ENROLLMENT (%)



Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2015.

# IMPROVED DRINKING WATER COVERAGE (%) Piped on premises Other improved Surface water 29 1990 2000 2015 Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2015. Note: Due to rounding, numbers might not add up to 100.



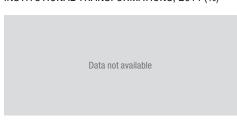
# GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (%)



Source: IFPRI 2015.

# FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND POLICY, LEGISLATION, AND INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS

# SCALING UP NUTRITION (SUN) COUNTRY INSTITUTIONAL TRANSFORMATIONS. 2014 (%)



Source: SUN 2014.

# POLICY AND LEGISLATIVE PROVISIONS

I OLIGI AND LEGISLATIVE I NOVISIONS		
National implementation of the International Code of Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes <sup>a</sup> Action to end Free Supplies only		2014
Extent of constitutional right to food <sup>b</sup> NA NA		NA
Maternity protection (Convention 183) <sup>c</sup> Yes 201		2011
Wheat fortification legislation <sup>d</sup>	NA	NA
Undernutrition mentioned in national development plans and economic growth strategies <sup>e</sup>	NA	NA
Overnutrition mentioned in national development plans and economic growth strategies <sup>e</sup>	NA	NA

Sources:  $^a$  UNICEF 2014;  $^b$  FAO 2003;  $^c$  ILO 2013;  $^d$  FFI 2015;  $^e$  IDS 2015. Note: NA = not available.

AVAILABILITY AND STAGE OF IMPLEMENTATION OF GUIDELINES/PROTOCOLS/STANDARDS FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF NCDs

Diabetes	Available, partially implemented	2010
Hypertension	Available, partially implemented	2010

Source: WHO 2014.
Note: NCDs = noncommunicable diseases.

For complete source information: http://globalnutritionreport.org/the-report/technical-notes.